Part 6 — "The God Who Reveals Mysteries" — 3 July 2022

<u>Introduction</u>: What things concern you about the future of this country?

7	he changes in American culture? The economy? You	r kids' and grandkids' fut	ures? Tour retirement?	The place of the church in society?		
and:	<u>. 2:20b-22</u> —"Blessed be the name of God forever and ev sets up kings; he gives wisdom to the wise and knowledge e darkness, and the light dwells with him."	er, to whom belong wisdo to those who have unders.	m and might. ²¹ He chang tanding; ²² he reveals deep	ges times and seasons; he removes kin and hidden things; he knows what		
<u>Mai</u>	n Point: The God of Heaven has a definite v can therefore Him has they wait f			g out in human history. His people		
	The King of Babylon	& the King of K	<u> Cings</u> —Daniel 2:	24-49		
	niel & the King (2:24-30) servations					
I.	Daniel immediately sought the king's executioner	:				
2.	The king's question was asked with the	of his prior order still	in effect.			
3.	Daniel's response evidenced his in God.					
	"No wise mencan show the king the mystery"	"there is a God i	in Heaven who reveals m	ysteries"		
	⇒ Daniel credited the God of Heaven for revealing the mystery to Nebuchadnezzar so he might have insight into what things which were to occur in the '' (end-times).					
	"Revelation of a mystery can be defined roughly as unknown (Dan. 2:20-23). He primarily communic an angel." —G.K. Beai	God fully disclosing wisc ates his wisdom through le & Benjamin Gladd, <i>Hid</i>	dreams and visions mediat	es that were mostly hitherto ted by either and individual or		
	\Rightarrow Daniel directed all glory away from himself and		•			
	(I)Revelation	(2)	Reve	elation		
<u>Ke</u>	y Point: Daniel was functioning as the prophetic Heaven.'	who bo	re witness to the power :	and supremacy of the 'God of		
	"Daniel employs [this title] here in direct conv those of Babylon , a recurrent theme in this ch	ersation with a pagan mo apter." —Paul Hennebur	narch to impress upon [hi y, The Words of the Coven	m] the superiority of his God over ant		
	ouchadnezzar's Dream & the Interpretations	on (2:31-45)				
I.	In his dream, Nebuchadnezzar saw a great	which had a pro	found effect upon him.			
	"mighty"	of exceeding brig	zhtness"			
2.	The image was of a man and was composed of varying materials:					
	Head →	* The material	ls progressively decrease i	in		
	Chest Arms →					
	Middle/Thighs →	* The material	ls progressively increase i	n		
	Legs →	* The feet are	from the (other portions of the image.		
	Feet →					

The statue was then thoroughly destroyed by a stone that struck its feet and which then grew into a ______ that filled

the whole earth.

4.	4. The interpretation indicated that the dream concerned a series oflight of the materials used to describe them:	which were to be understo	od in		
	(r) The Head of Gold (Nebuchadnezzar is given a place of prominent	ice)			
	"making you rule over them"	,			
	(2) The Chest & Arms of Silver				
	"inferior"				
	(3) The Middle & Thighs of Bronze				
	"which shall rule over all the earth"				
	(4) The Legs of Iron				
	"iron breaks to pieces and shatters all things"				
	(5) The Feet of Mixed Iron & Clay - The Confederation				
	"partly strong and partly brittle"				
	"the best interpretationis to regard the "legs" as representing the Roman Empire and the "fe come in the future. Since the "feet/toes" are partly of iron, then this future kingdom probably h Empire (most likely, in light of 7:24,geographical location)This conclusion would imply th kingdom (Rome) and the final phase of that kingdom"—J. Paul Tanner, <i>Daniel</i>	has some connection to the ancient	Roman		
	(6) The Stone that Becomes a Mountain - The Kingdom Established by				
	"the God of Heaven will set up a kingdom"				
	"it shall break into pieces all these kingdomsand it shall stand forever"				
	"The dream of Nebuchadnezzaris relatively straight forwardIn subsequent visions, however, this plan of history us far more complex and will ultimately involve a "showdown" with a partic dation of God's kingdom plan is laid, on which further revelation will be added in subsequent ch	cular kingYet with Daniel chap. 2,	the foun-		
5.	5. In his response, the king verbally acknowledged the supremacy of the God of Heaven a	and then Dani	el.		
<u>Ke</u>	Key Point: Daniel emphasized the certainty of the dream and its interpretation which ther from Nebuchadnezzar.	erefore demanded a			
	"The king of Babylon may have taken the vessels of God into the Temple of Marduk, b Babylon and used him in any way that seemed fit, while ringing a spontaneous acknowle gods" —Paul Hennebury, The Words of the Covenant				
	Living Faithfully in "Babylon"				
	The vision should encourage us as Christians because of our relationship to the Kingdom of God.	who ultimately establish	nes the		
	<u>1 Pet. 2:4-8</u> — ⁴ As you come to him, a living stone rejected by men but in the sight of God cl living stones are being built up as a spiritual house, to be a holy priesthood, to offer spiritual Christ. ⁶ For it stands in Scripture:	ll sacrifices acceptable to God throu			
	"Behold, I am laying in Zion a stone, a cornerstone cho: and whoever believes in him will not be put to				
	7 So the honor is for you who believe, but for those who do not believe, "The Stone that the builders rejected has become the	E CORNERSTONE,"			
	⁸ and "A STONE OF STUMBLING, AND A ROCK OF OFFI They stumble because they disobey the word, as they were destined to do.	ENSE."			

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<u>Introduction</u>: What things concern you about the future of this country?

The changes in American culture? The economy? Your kids' and grandkids' futures? Your retirement? The place of the church in society?

Dan. 2:20b-22—"Blessed be the name of God forever and ever, to whom belong wisdom and might. ²¹ He changes times and seasons; he removes kings and sets up kings; he gives wisdom to the wise and knowledge to those who have understanding; ²² he reveals deep and hidden things; he knows what is in the darkness, and the light dwells with him."

<u>Main Point</u>: The God of Heaven has a definite <u>plan</u> which He has revealed and is sovereignly working out in human history. His people can therefore <u>trust</u> Him has they wait for it to be fully accomplished.

The King of Babylon & the King of Kings—Daniel 2:24-49

Daniel & the King (2:24-30)

Observations

- I. Daniel immediately sought the king's executioner.
- 2. The king's question was asked with the **threat** of his prior order still in effect.
- 3. Daniel's response evidenced his **confidence** in God.

"No wise men...can show the king the mystery"

"...there is a God in Heaven who reveals mysteries"

- ⇒ Daniel credited the God of Heaven for revealing the mystery to Nebuchadnezzar so he might have insight into what things which were to occur in the 'latter days' (end-times).
 - "Revelation of a mystery can be defined roughly as God fully disclosing wisdom about end-time events that were mostly hitherto unknown (Dan. 2:20-23). He primarily communicates his wisdom through dreams and visions mediated by either and individual or an angel."

 —G.K. Beale & Benjamin Gladd, *Hidden But Now Revealed*
- ⇒ Daniel directed all glory away from himself and unto God as the source of the necessary wisdom:
 - (1) Symbolic Revelation
- (2) Interpretive Revelation

Key Point: Daniel was functioning as the prophetic mediator who bore witness to the power and supremacy of the 'God of Heaven.'

"Daniel employs [this title] here in direct conversation with a pagan monarch to impress upon [him] the superiority of his God over those of Babylon, a recurrent theme in this chapter." —Paul Hennebury, *The Words of the Covenant*

Nebuchadnezzar's Dream & the Interpretation (2:31-45)

Observations

I. In his dream, Nebuchadnezzar saw a great <u>statue</u> which had a profound effect upon him.

"mighty" "of exceeding brightness"

2. The image was of a man and was composed of varying materials:

Head →

* The materials progressively decrease in value.

Chest/Arms →

* The materials progressively increase in **strength**.

 $Middle/Thighs \rightarrow$

* The feet are **distinct** from the other portions of the image.

 $Legs \longrightarrow$ $Feet \longrightarrow$

3. The statue was then thoroughly destroyed by a stone that struck its feet and which then grew into a **mountain** that filled the whole earth.

- 4. The interpretation indicated that the dream concerned a series of **kingdoms** which were to be understood in light of the materials used to describe them:
 - (I) The Head of Gold Babylon (Nebuchadnezzar is given a place of prominence)

"making you rule over them"

(2) The Chest & Arms of Silver - Medo-Persia

"inferior"

(3) The Middle & Thighs of Bronze - Greece

"which shall rule over all the earth"

(4) The Legs of Iron-Rome

"iron breaks to pieces and shatters all things"

(5) The Feet of Mixed Iron & Clay - The End-Time Confederation

"partly strong and partly brittle"

"...the best interpretation...is to regard the "legs" as representing the Roman Empire and the "feet/toes" as a confederacy of ten kings still to come in the future. Since the "feet/toes" are partly of iron, then this future kingdom probably has some connection to the ancient Roman Empire (most likely, in light of 7:24,...geographical location...)...This conclusion would imply that there is a gap of time between the fourth kingdom (Rome) and the final phase of that kingdom..."—J. Paul Tanner, *Daniel*

(6) The Stone that Becomes a Mountain - The Kingdom Established by God

"the God of Heaven will set up a kingdom"

"it shall break into pieces all these kingdoms...and it shall stand forever"

"The dream of Nebuchadnezzar...is relatively straight forward...In subsequent visions, however, additional details will be added to show that this plan of history us far more complex and will ultimately involve a "showdown" with a particular king...Yet with Daniel chap. 2, the foundation of God's kingdom plan is laid, on which further revelation will be added in subsequent chapters..." —J. Paul Tanner, Daniel

5. In his response, the king verbally acknowledged the supremacy of the God of Heaven and then <u>rewarded</u> Daniel.

<u>Key Point</u>: Daniel emphasized the certainty of the dream and its interpretation which therefore demanded a <u>response</u> from Nebuchadnezzar.

"The king of Babylon may have taken the vessels of God into the Temple of Marduk, but Yahweh Himself has taken the king of Babylon and used him in any way that seemed fit, while ringing a spontaneous acknowledgement out of him that He is "the God of gods..."

—Paul Hennebury, The Words of the Covenant

Living Faithfully in "Babylon"

• The vision should encourage us as Christians because of our relationship to the <u>King</u> who ultimately establishes the Kingdom of God.

<u>r Pet. 2:4-8</u>—⁴ As you come to him, a living stone rejected by men but in the sight of God chosen and precious, ⁵ you yourselves like living stones are being built up as a spiritual house, to be a holy priesthood, to offer spiritual sacrifices acceptable to God through Jesus Christ. ⁶ For it stands in Scripture:

"BEHOLD, I AM LAYING IN ZION A STONE, A CORNERSTONE CHOSEN AND PRECIOUS, AND WHOEVER BELIEVES IN HIM WILL NOT BE PUT TO SHAME."

⁷ So the honor is for you who believe, but for those who do not believe,

"THE STONE THAT THE BUILDERS REJECTED HAS BECOME THE CORNERSTONE,"

8 and "A STONE OF STUMBLING, AND A ROCK OF OFFENSE."

They stumble because they disobey the word, as they were destined to do.